



Supplement 1. Flow diagram of participant selection. A total of 166 preterm infants with a gestational age (GA) of <32 weeks or a birth weight (BW) of <1,500 g who received total parenteral nutrition (TPN) after birth were initially enrolled. After exclusions based on predefined eligibility criteria, 117 infants were included in the final analysis and classified into the Ca/P-Low and Ca/P-High groups. Ca/P, calcium-to-phosphorus.