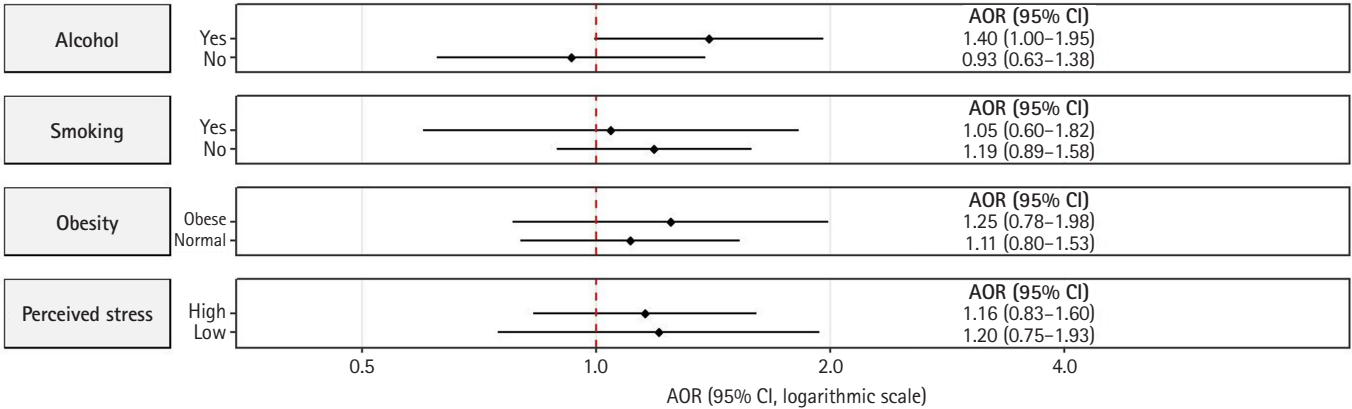




Supplement 1. Subgroup analyses of the adjusted association between vitamin D deficiency and psychological distress by lifestyle and health-related factors. Adjusted odds ratios (AORs) and 95% confidence intervals (CIs) are shown on a logarithmic scale.